



# HISTORY & THEORY OF ARCHITECTURE

ASSIGNMENT: 19-3-2020

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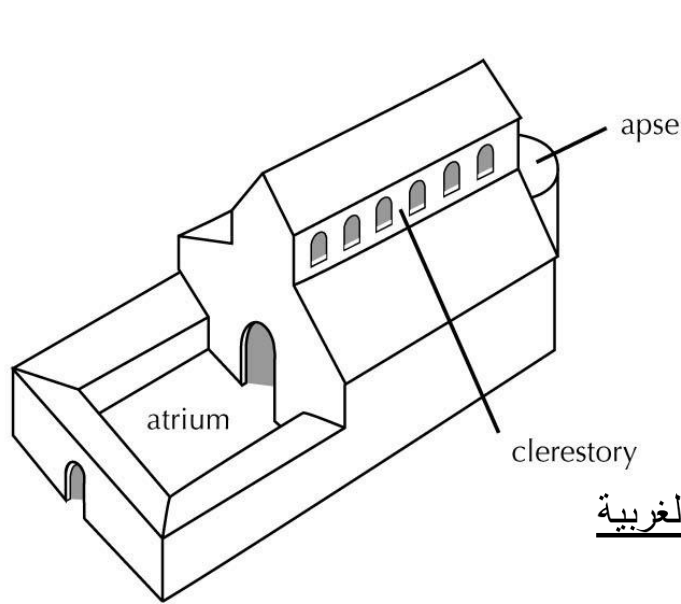
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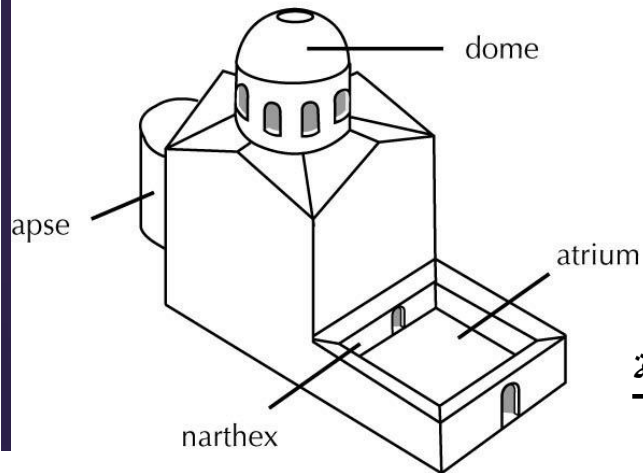
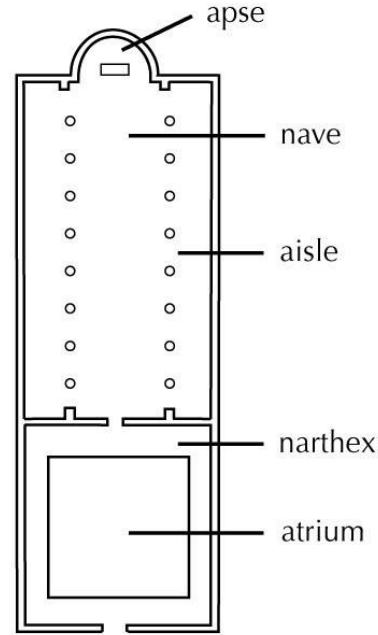
**Make a comparison between:  
the Eastern and Western Roman Empire?  
Through sketches and explanation? (Oben Book)**

# Make a comparison between the Eastern and Western Roman Empire? Through sketches and explanation? (Oben Book)



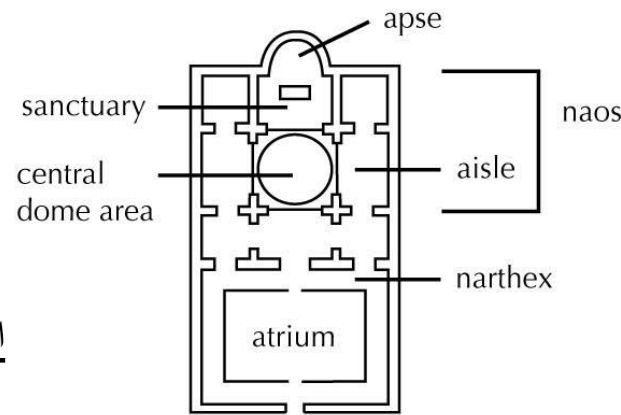
الامبراطورية الغربية

basilica-plan church

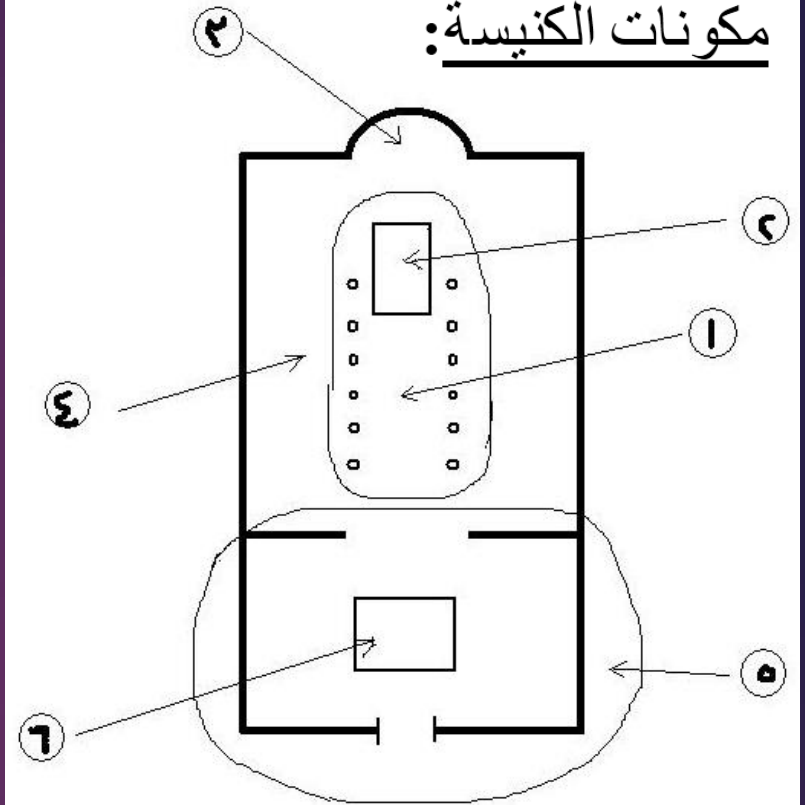


الامبراطورية الشرقية

central-plan church



## مكونات الكنيسة:

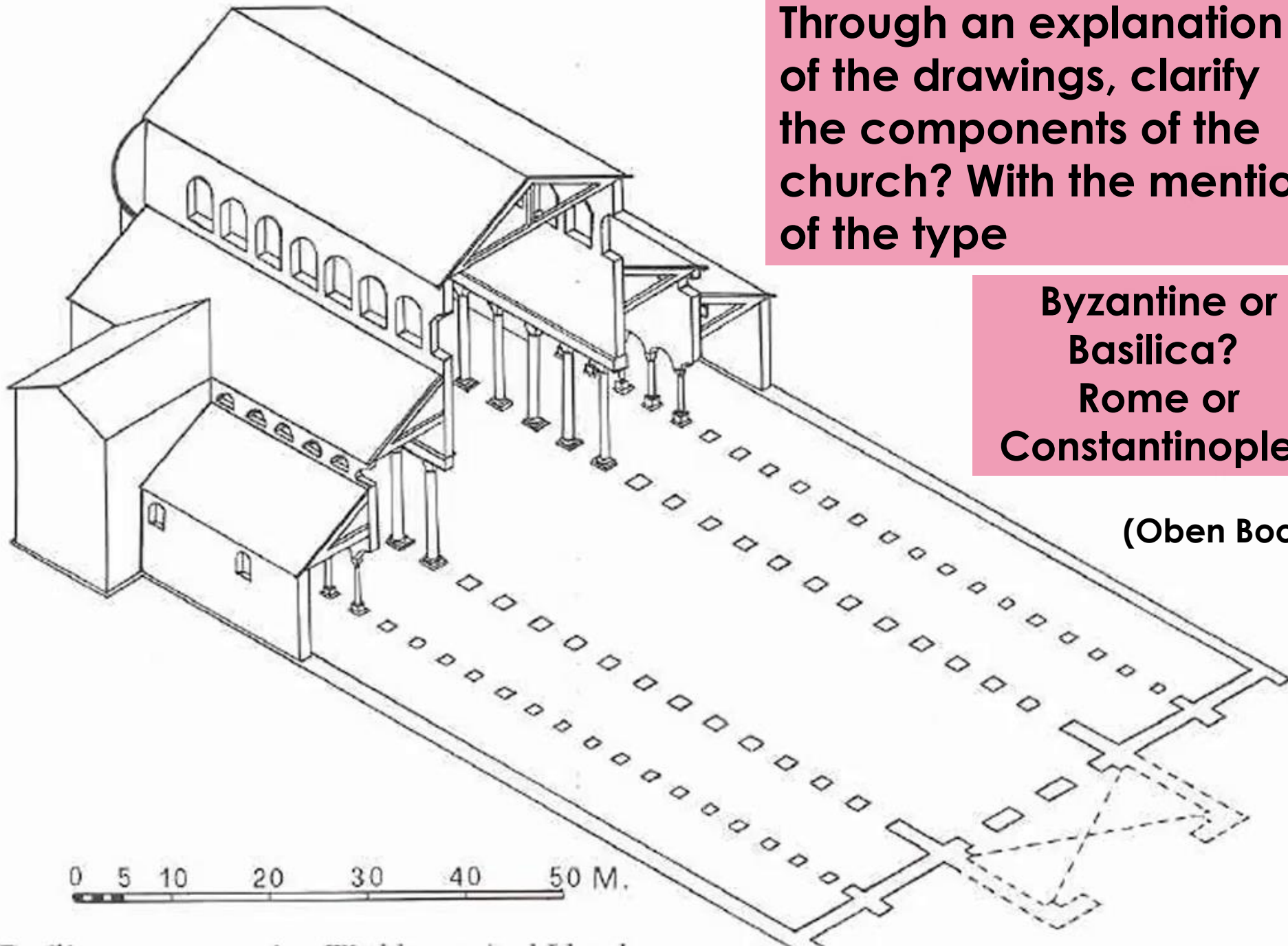


- ١ - الصحن الرئيسي (nave)
- ٢ - منطقة المرتلين (chair)
- ٣ - منطقة القبلة (sanctuary)
- ٤ - الممرات الجانبية (aisles)
- ٥ - رواق الحماية (narthex)
- ٦ - الفناء الداخلى (atrium)

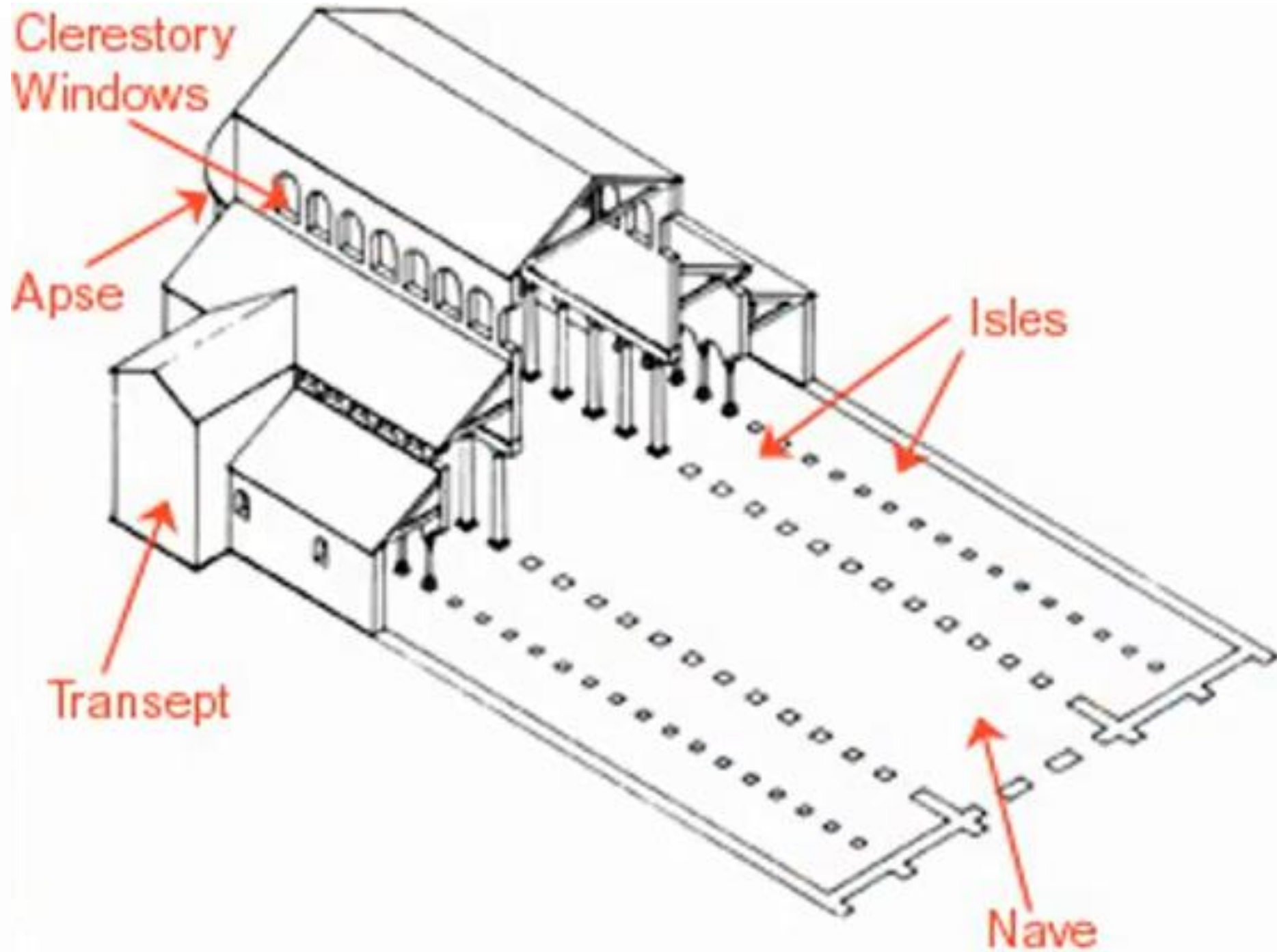
Through an explanation of the drawings, clarify the components of the church? With the mention of the type

Byzantine or  
Basilica?  
Rome or  
Constantinople?

(Oben Book)



0 5 10 20 30 40 50 M.

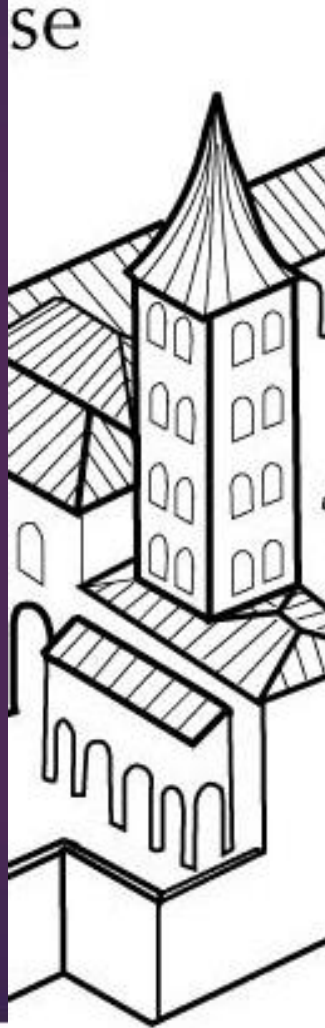


ROMAN BASILICA

# The bell tower function In the Church



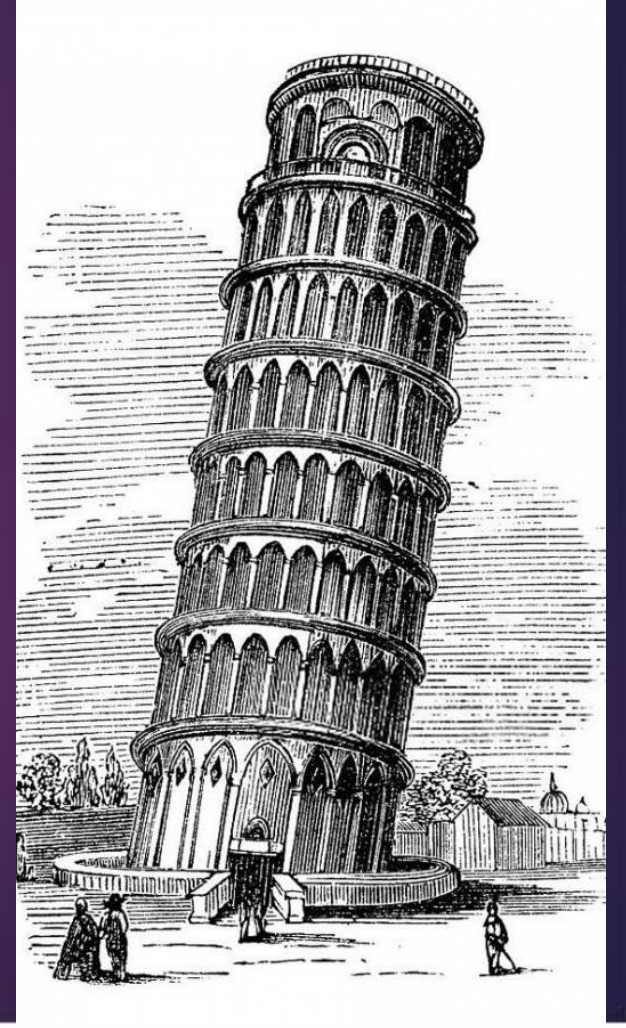
St.  
Catherine's  
Monastery



St. Peter's Basilica



the Martini  
tower, Groenigen



Pisa tower, Italy

# The bell tower function In the Church

1 To know the prayer time through the bells

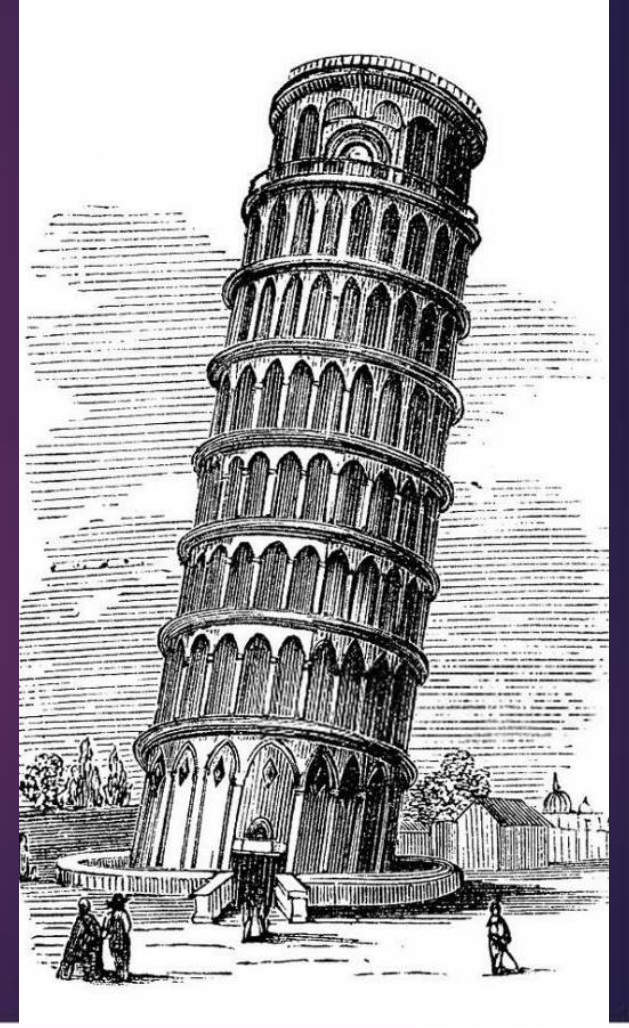
2 Distinctive visual sign (Landmark)  
Indicate the location of the church

3 As a watchtower for enemies (wartime)

4 The urban community protects from  
lightning strikes



the Martini  
tower, Groenigen



Pisa tower, Italy



THANK YOU

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